### Human Papillomavirus 9-Valent Vaccine

#### Biological Page

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section 7: Biological Product Information</th>
<th>Standard #: 07.241</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Created by: Provincialwide Immunization Program Standards and Quality</td>
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<tr>
<td>Approved by: Provincialwide Immunization Program, Standards and Quality</td>
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<tr>
<td>Approval Date: September 1, 2016</td>
<td>Revised: September 1, 2018</td>
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#### Manufacturer
Merck Canada Inc.

#### Biological Classification
Inactivated: Recombinant

#### Indications for Provincially Funded Vaccine

**Grade 6 students – routine immunization program**
- For students in ungraded classes, vaccine can be provided on a case by case basis, generally at 11 to 12 years up to and including 18 years of age.
  - The guiding principle should be to offer protection to students prior to them leaving the school system.

**Notes:**
- Public health will screen all students in grades 6 through 9 to ensure they are up to date for HPV-9.
- Students eligible for vaccine in Grade 6 continue to be eligible to receive the vaccine until the end of grade 12 if they present to public health.

**Individuals 17 to 26 years of age biologically male at birth who have sex with individuals biologically male at birth.**

**Hematopoietic Stem Cell Transplantation (HSCT) Recipients:**
- All HSCT recipients 9 years up to the end of grade 12. See Standard for Immunizing Transplant Candidates and Recipients (#08.304).

**Solid Organ Transplant (SOT) Candidates and Recipients:**
- All SOT candidates and recipients 9 years up to and including 26 years of age. See Standard for Immunizing Transplant Candidates and Recipients (#08.304).

#### Schedule

**Immunocompetent and non HIV infected individuals ages 9 to 14 years of age inclusive (2-dose series):**
- Dose 1 – day 0
- Dose 2 – 6 months after dose 1

**Immunocompromised and/or HIV infected individuals age 9 to 14 years of age inclusive (3-dose series):**
- Dose 1 – day 0
- Dose 2 – 2 months after dose 1
- Dose 3 – 6 months after dose 1

**Individuals 15 years of age and older (3 dose series):**
- Dose 1 – day 0
- Dose 2 – 2 months after dose 1
- Dose 3 – 6 months after dose 1

**Notes:**
- The number of recommended doses in a series is based on the age at administration of the first dose. In immunocompetent individuals 15 years of age and older who
Gardasil®9

received the first dose between 9 to less than 15 years of age, a two dose schedule can be used, with the second dose administered at least 6 months after the first dose.

- In a two dose schedule the minimum interval is 24 weeks between the first and second dose.
- In a three dose schedule the minimum interval between the first and second doses of vaccine is 4 weeks, the minimum interval between the second and third doses of vaccine is 12 weeks, and the minimum interval between the first and last dose is 24 weeks.
  - When reviewing immunization records, if the third dose was administered at less than the interval outlined above, the dose can be considered valid and vaccine would not need to be repeated if there is a minimum interval of at least 4 months (16 weeks) between the first and third dose. This spacing must not be used to schedule immunization rounds/appointments.
- An interrupted schedule does not require restarting.
- Immunization started in another province or territory as part of a funded program can be completed as they present to public health using the current schedule and dose recommended in Alberta.
- Eligible individuals who began their series with Gardasil® (HPV4) can complete the series using Gardasil® 9. However, they should be advised that protection against HPV types 31, 33, 45, 52 and 58 cannot be ensured.
- There is insufficient evidence at this time to recommend the re-immunization with HPV-9 of individuals who have completed an immunization series with another HPV vaccine.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Preferred Use</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Dose</td>
<td>0.5 mL</td>
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<tr>
<td>Route</td>
<td>IM</td>
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### Contraindications/Precautions

**Contraindications:**
- Known severe hypersensitivity to any component of the vaccine.
- Anaphylactic or other allergic reaction to previous dose of vaccine containing similar components.

**Precautions:**
- None identified

### Possible Reactions

**Common:**
- Pain, swelling, redness, itching, bruising, mass, hemorrhage, hematoma and redness at injection site.
- Headache, fever, nausea, dizziness, fatigue, diarrhea, myalgia, oropharyngeal pain, upper abdominal pain.

**Rare:**
- Anaphylaxis, allergic reactions
- Asthmatic crisis, tonsillitis
- Serious adverse events are rare and in most cases data are insufficient to determine a causal association. Clinical trials have found no increase in the number or type of serious adverse events in recipients of HPV vaccine compared with those who received placebo.
- There has been no published evidence to support an association between HPV vaccine and any of the following conditions: Guillain-Barre Syndrome, transverse myelitis, acute disseminated encephalomyelitis, multiple sclerosis, brachial neuritis, chronic inflammatory disseminated polyneuropathy, amyotrophic lateral sclerosis, neuromyelitis optica, pancreatitis, transient arthralgia or thromboembolic events.
- As with any immunization, unexpected or unusual side effects can occur. Refer to the product monograph for more detailed information.
**Gardasil®9**

### Pregnancy
- Gardasil® should not be given to pregnant women or women who become pregnant before the completion of the series. If pregnant, immunization with the remaining doses of vaccine should be deferred until after delivery.
- If a vaccine dose has been administered during pregnancy, no intervention is indicated. Merck Canada should be contacted by the client to report incident.

### Lactation
Can be safely administered to eligible breastfeeding women.

### Composition
Each 0.5 mL dose contains:
- 30 mcg of HPV 6 L1 protein
- 40 mcg of HPV 11 L1 protein
- 60 mcg of HPV 16 L1 protein
- 40 mcg of HPV 18 L1 protein
- 20 mcg of HPV 31 L1 protein
- 20 mcg of HPV 33 L1 protein
- 20 mcg of HPV 45 L1 protein
- 20 mcg of HPV 52 L1 protein
- 20 mcg of HPV 58 L1 protein
- 500 mcg aluminum (amorphous aluminum hydroxyphosphate sulphate adjuvant)
- 9.56 mg sodium chloride
- 0.78 mg L-histidine
- 50 mcg polysorbate 80
- 35 mcg sodium borate
- water for injection
- *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* (yeast) is used to produce L1 proteins

### Blood/Blood Products
Contains no human blood/blood products.

### Bovine/Porcine Products
Contains no bovine or porcine products.

### Latex
There is no latex in the vaccine or vaccine packaging.

### Interchangeability
- HPV vaccines produced by different manufacturers can be used interchangeably. Eligible individuals, who began their immunization series with CERVARIX™ or Gardasil®, can complete the series using GARDASIL®9. All 3 vaccines provide protection against HPV types 16 and 18. If less than the recommended number of doses of Gardasil®9 vaccine are provided, protection against the additional HPV types cannot be ensured. Counseling on this issue must be provided to the client at the time of immunization. For situations deemed to be high risk, consideration for a Gardasil®9 series must include consultation with the MOH.
- The dose administered should be that recommended by the manufacturer for the specific product being used.

### Administration with Other Products
- May be given at the same time as other inactivated and live vaccines using a separate needle and syringe for each vaccine.
- The same limb may be used if necessary, but different sites on the limb must be chosen.

### Appearance
After agitation, the vaccine appears as a white, cloudy liquid.

### Storage
- Store at +2°C to +8°C
- Do not freeze
- Do not use beyond the labeled expiry date
- Must be stored in original package to protect from light

### Vaccine Code
HPV-9

### Antigen Code
HPV

### Licensed for
- Females 9 years of age up to and including 45 years of age.
- Males 9 years up to and including 26 years of age.
Notes:
- HPV vaccine became part of the routine Alberta Immunization Program for grade 5 girls in the 2008/2009 school year.
- HPV vaccine was made available to grade 9 girls for a 3 year catch up program starting in the 2009/2010 school year.
- In November 2012, HPV vaccine eligibility expanded to include:
  - females who were eligible in grade 5 would remain eligible to the end of grade 12
  - male and female recipients of HSCT 9 years up to and including 17 years of age.
- In July 2014, HPV vaccine eligibility expanded to include male recipients of HSCT 9 years up to the end of grade 12.
- In September of 2014 HPV, vaccine was included in the routine school immunization program for boys in grade 5. In addition, a catch-up program was offered to grade 9 boys for a 4 year time period, ending in June 2018.
- Gardasil®9 vaccine replaced Gardasil® vaccine for all eligible individuals on September 1, 2016.
- In February 2018, HPV eligibility was expanded to include MSM.
- In September 2018, HPV schedule was changed to a two dose series for immunocompetent and non HIV infected individuals ages 9 to 14 years of age inclusive. In addition, the routine school immunization program for HPV vaccine changed from being offered in grade 5 to grade 6.

Related Resources:
- Human Papillomavirus Vaccine Information Sheet (104506). (September 1, 2018).

References: